

Rakotondrajao

# 1 Euler's difference table and maximum permanents of $(0, 1)$ -matrices

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First, we will enumerate the injections from  $[m]$  to  $[n]$  without  $k$ -fixed-points, that is, injection  $f$  without  $i$  such that  $f(i) = i + k$ . We will deduce the exact values of maximum permanent of  $(0, 1)$ - $m \times n$  matrices having  $m - k$  numbers of zero entries for any non negative integers  $0 \leq k \leq m \leq n$ . Unexpectedly these values are related to the numbers  $d_n^k$  of  $k$ -fixed-points-permutations over  $[n]$ . The numbers  $d_n^k$  are the derivate of Euler's difference table.